## **Commonly Used Copy Editing Symbols & Meanings**

Symbol	What it means
С	Capitalization error
U	Usage error (grammar)
Р	Punctuation error
S	Spelling error
Λ	Insert (add) a letter or a word here
RO	Run-on sentence
CS	Comma splice
Frag.	Sentence fragment
WC	Word choice – choose a better word here
$\P$	New paragraph
$\Box$	Close the space between these words/letters
Awk	Awkward wording creating a hard to understand sentence
MW	Missing word
STR	Awkward/unclear sentence structure
AGR	Subject-verb agreement error
DS	Double-space this piece
SS	Single-space this piece
TS	Paragraph(s) lack a topic sentence that supports thesis statement
#	Add a space
Thesis	This paper does not have a thesis statement, or the thesis is extremely weak and is not a valid argument

